# TORQUE VALUES

Crankcase bolt, 10 mm	39 N·m (4.0 kgf·m , 29 lbf·ft)	
9 mm	37 N·m (3.8 kgf·m , 27 lbf-ft)	Apply oil to the threads.
8 mm	25 N·m (2.5 kgf·m , 18 lbf·ft)	
7 mm	18 N·m (1.8 kgf·m , 13 lbf·ft)	
6 mm	12 N·m (1.2 kgf·m , 9 lbf·ft)	
Connecting rod nut	41 N·m (4.2 kgf·m , 30 lbf-ft)	Apply oil to the threads.
Lower crankcase flange bolt	29 N·m (3.0 kgf·m , 22 lbf·ft)	Apply a locking agent to the threads.
Lower crankcase sealing bolt, 20 mm	29 N·m (3.0 kgf·m , 22 lbf·ft)	Apply a locking agent to the threads.
8 mm	22 N·m (2.2 kgf·m , 16 lbf-ft)	Apply a locking agent to the threads.

# TROUBLESHOOTING

# Cylinder compression is too low, or engine is hard to start

- · Blown cylinder head gasket
- · Worn, stuck or broken piston ring
- · Worn or damaged cylinder or piston
- · Bent valve, or bent and deteriorated valve seat

# Cylinder compression is too high, or engine overheats or knocks

 Carbon deposites on the cylinder head and/or piston crown

#### Piston sounds

- · Worn cylinder, piston and/or piston ring
- · Worn piston pin hole and piston pin
- · Worn connecting rod small end

#### Excessive smoke

- · Worn, stuck or broken piston ring
- · Worn valve stem seal

#### Excessive noise

- · Worn connecting rod big end bearing
- · Bent connecting rod
- · Worn crankshaft main journal bearing
- · Worn transmission bearing

### Engine vibration

· Excessive crankshaft runout